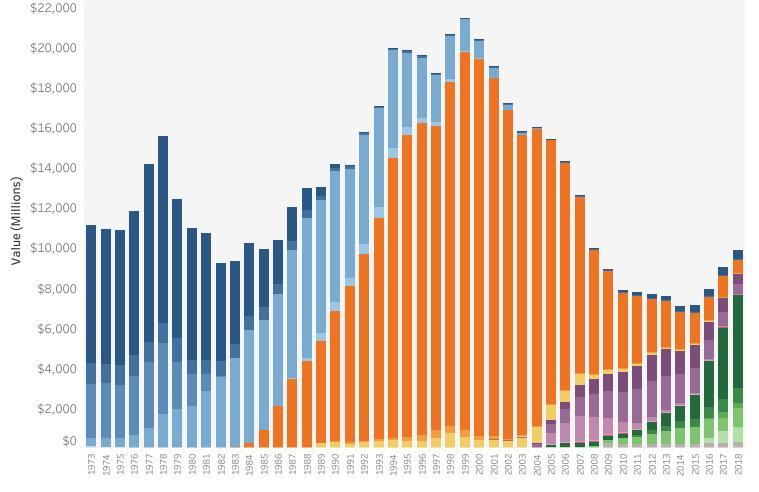
U.S. Recorded Music Revenues by Format (Adjusted for Inflation, 2018 Dollars)

1973 to 2018, Format(s): All

Source: RIAA



- Values are at recommended or estimated list price. Formats with no retail value equivalent included at wholesale price
- SoundExchange Distributions are estimated payments in dollars to performers and copyright holders for digital radio services under statutory licenses
- Paid Subscription includes streaming, tethered, and other paid subscription services not operating under statutory licenses.
- Limited Tier Paid Subscription includes streaming services with interactivity limitations by availability, device restriction, catalog limitations, on demand access, or other factors
- On-Demand Streaming includes ad-supported audio and music video services not operating under statutory licenses
- Other Ad-supported Streaming includes revenues paid directly for statutory services that are not distributed by SoundExchange and not included in other streaming categories
- Kiosk includes Singles and Albums
- Synchronization Royalties include fees and royalties from synchronization of sound recordings with other media
- Ringtones & Ringbacks includes Master Ringtunes, Ringbacks, and prior to 2013 Music Videos, Full Length Downloads, and Other Mobile
- Other Tapes includes reel-to-reel and quadraphonic
- Other Digital includes other digital music licensing
- Updated accounting standards beginning in 2016

Source: RIAA. Permission to cite or copy these statistics is hereby granted, as long as proper attribution is given to the Recording Industry Association of America

Select Measure

() Revenue

Revenue (Adjusted for Inflation)

Select Date Range

1973 to 2018 and Null values

${\sf Select\ Format}(s) - {\sf ESC\ to\ Hide}$

All

Format (Click to Highlight)

LP/EP

Vinyl Single

8 - Track

Cassette

Cassette Single

Other Tapes

CD

CD Single

SACD

DVD Audio

Music Video (Physical)

Download Album

Download Single

Ringtones & Ringbacks

Download Music Video

Other Digital

Kiosk

Paid Subscription

On-Demand Streaming (Ad-Support...

Other Ad-Supported Streaming

SoundExchange Distributions

Limited Tier Paid Subscription

Synchronization

